

空軍航空技術學院 108 學年度【國軍二技軍官班】甄試入學考試 英文試卷
選擇題：50 題（單選題，每題 2 分，共 100 分；請於答案卡上作答；答錯不倒扣）

第一部分：詞彙與文法結構(每題 2 分，共 68 分)

1. Mike enjoys _____ biology because he likes to learn about living things.
(A) to study (B) studies (C) study (D) studying
2. Do you know _____?
(A) where is the police station (B) the police station is where (C) where the police station is (D) is where the police station
3. I wanted to pay for lunch, but Jimmy _____ that he should treat me.
(A) offered (B) available (C) reminds (D) insisted
4. I'm tired because I _____ until midnight last night.
(A) stayed up (B) woke up (C) got up (D) cheered up
5. I can't stand Sam's _____ behavior anymore. He only cares about himself.
(A) honest (B) selfish (C) tolerant (D) generous
6. The _____, a little girl, cried and told the doctor about her stomachache.
(A) shelf (B) patient (C) strawberry (D) stone
7. The food in this restaurant is _____. I'll definitely come again!
(A) chubby (B) silver (C) strange (D) yummy
8. We should _____ our used items to help reduce waste.
(A) recycle (B) achieve (C) expand (D) conclude
9. It's considered polite to _____ your seat on the bus to an elderly passenger.
(A) take over (B) call off (C) give up (D) break down
10. The students lined up and underwent the physical examination _____.
(A) by chance (B) in turn (C) for good (D) on duty
11. Teenagers can be easily _____ by their idols in many ways.
(A) sought (B) influenced (C) clicked (D) questioned
12. Irene took some pills to _____ her headache so that she could fall asleep more easily.
(A) increase (B) indicate (C) ease (D) doubt
13. I have never watched a tennis _____ because I don't understand its rules.
(A) snack (B) shelf (C) stage (D) match
14. The government is trying hard to raise public _____ of environmental protection.
(A) fitness (B) device (C) organize (D) awareness
15. Mom: Where is your father? Son: He is _____.
(A) fine (B) cooking (C) 40 years old (D) in the kitchen
16. He used to live in the country, but now he is used to _____ in the city.
(A) live (B) be living (C) living (D) have lived

17. Tim seldom watches TV. He prefers _____ videos on his computer.
 (A) watch (B) watched (C) to watch (D) watching
18. France is _____ for its wine and fine food.
 (A) including (B) famous (C) regular (D) universal
19. Stan is my _____ brother. He is three years older than me.
 (A) elder (B) younger (C) little (D) twin
20. She _____ by the store on her way to work this morning.
 (A) pass (B) past (C) passed (D) was passing
21. Mark got the flu and had a _____ nose.
 (A) wet (B) rainy (C) runny (D) watery
22. Her income is _____ to support her family.
 (A) effective (B) formal (C) forceful (D) sufficient
23. Ted drinks lots of water every day to _____ colds.
 (A) prevent (B) predict (C) present (D) bring
24. The new movie is _____.
 (A) exciting (B) excited (C) excitement (D) excitingly
25. Some of my friends work on Sundays, but others _____.
 (A) didn't (B) don't (C) do (D) doesn't
26. He has been studying English _____ ten years.
 (A) of (B) during (C) through (D) for
27. We had already _____ the movie before Ron told us about it.
 (A) seen (B) saw (C) see (D) seeing
28. You might get sick staying out in such cold weather. You _____ wear a coat.
 (A) had better (B) are (C) need (D) ought
29. I'll be looking forward to _____ you soon.
 (A) seeing (B) see (C) saw (D) having seen
30. After eleven p.m., we should _____ the volume of our TV sets.
 (A) turn down (B) tie up (C) pick up (D) keep up with
31. The accident _____ right in front of my house.
 (A) tried on (B) took place (C) asked for (D) wore out
32. Every student should spend _____ two hours on his homework every night.
 (A) so far (B) on time (C) at least (D) at last
33. I _____ this morning very early but did not get up until about nine o'clock.
 (A) put on (B) woke up (C) made believe (D) showed off
34. Mr. Lee is very humorous. Are you interested in _____ his class?

(A) take

(B) taking

(C) takes

(D) took

第二部份克漏字測驗及閱讀測驗(每題2分，共32分)

Questions 35–39

Do you spend too much time watching TV or playing video games? Everyone __ (35) __ that once in a while. The point is that we shouldn't do it too often. If we don't learn to __ (36) __ ourselves, we can develop some bad habits. The same goes for eating junk food. __ (37) __, it is all right to have some soda, but you should limit yourself to only one or two bottles a week. There is also __ (38) __ wrong with sleeping late as long as you don't do it every day. __ (39) __ strong and you'll have good habits and reach your goals.

35. (A) has

(B) does

(C) can

(D) is

36. (A) control

(B) solve

(C) avoid

(D) practice

37. (A) Yet

(B) Above all

(C) Then

(D) For example

38. (A) something

(B) nothing

(C) everything

(D) anything

39. (A) To be

(B) Being

(C) Be

(D) Been

Questions 40–44

Wendy can't get online, so she calls her friend Jill for help. Jill says she __ (40) __ ask her neighbors if they're having the same problem. Wendy already did that. Finally, Wendy decides to run around right now with her __ (41) __ looking for a wireless connection. She __ (42) __ to log onto Facebook at the coffee shop, but the connection is very slow. Wendy asks Jill if she would like to come over to her house. Jill __ (43) __. Jill can't leave work early, because her boss __ (44) __ allows anyone to go before 6:00 p.m. Wendy can only wait.

40. (A) want

(B) ought

(C) should

(D) buy

41. (A) laptop

(B) camera

(C) printer

(D) MP3 player

42. (A) try

(B) to try

(C) tried

(D) tries

43. (A) pays

(B) reports

(C) agrees

(D) buys

44. (A) often

(B) always

(C) usually

(D) rarely

Questions 45–47

There is a new kind of bus running in England. This bus doesn't need gas. What it runs on is garbage and human waste. The bus has a special system that turns garbage and waste into fuel. The bus is called the "Bio-Bus," but it has a funny name. People call it the

“Number Two Bus.” When the Bio-Bus has a full tank, it can travel around 300 kilometers. Although a regular bus can travel much farther, the Bio-Bus makes less pollution.

45. What is the passage about?

- (A) A new kind of bus. (B) How the Bio-Bus pollutes the environment.
(C) The person who made the first “Number Two Bus.” (D) How fast the Bio-Bus travels.

46. What does Bio-Bus run on?

- (A) Gas. (B) Wind. (C) Garbage. (D) Water.

47. How are a regular bus and a “Number Two Bus” different?

- (A) “Number Two Bus” travels farther. (B) A regular bus has a bigger tank.
(C) A regular bus makes more pollution. (D) A “Number Two Bus” runs faster.

Questions 48–50

After a long day, running doesn't seem fun. We would rather relax. There's a natural reason for our laziness. In the past, ancient humans needed to save energy. Then they could run away from danger. It became part of their nature, and they passed this nature down to us. However, we don't need to save as much energy as those ancient humans. We should be active each day, even if it's just a short jog.

48. What is the passage about?

- (A) Why humans are lazy sometimes. (B) Saving energy is important for us.
(C) A short jog is the best exercise. (D) Running is not interesting.

49. Why did ancient humans need to save energy?

- (A) So that they could hunt in forests. (B) So that they could run away from danger.
(C) So that they could grow rice on farms. (D) So that they could keep more animals at home.

50. What does the passage suggest that we do?

- (A) Run long distances every day. (B) Find a reason for laziness.
(C) Save as much energy as possible. (D) Be active every day.

空軍航空技術學院108學年度(二年制軍官班)入學考試

英文科標準答案

1	D	2	C	3	D	4	A	5	B
6	B	7	D	8	A	9	C	10	B
11	B	12	C	13	D	14	D	15	D
16	C	17	D	18	B	19	A	20	C
21	C	22	D	23	A	24	A	25	B
26	D	27	A	28	A	29	A	30	A
31	B	32	C	33	B	34	B	35	B
36	A	37	D	38	B	39	C	40	C
41	A	42	D	43	C	44	D	45	A
46	C	47	C	48	A	49	B	50	D

空軍航空技術學院108學年度【二年制技術系】甄試入學考試 國文試卷

選擇題：50題（單選題，每題2分，共100分；請於答案卡上作答；答錯不倒扣）

一、綜合測驗：（1至40題）

- A1. 子曰：「克己復【甲】為【乙】；一日克己復【甲】，天下歸【乙】焉。」「非【甲】勿視，非【甲】勿聽。」句中【甲】、【乙】分別應填入：(A) 禮/仁 (B) 禮/忠 (C) 仁/禮 (D) 忠/禮。
- B2. 「君子無終食之間違仁，造次必於是，顛沛必於是。」句中「造次」意謂？(A) 創造時勢 (B) 倉卒急遽 (C) 落魄困頓 (D) 衣食不繼。
- A3. 「魚，我所欲也；熊掌，亦我所欲也。二者不可得兼，舍魚而取熊掌者也。」孟子以「舍魚而取熊掌」闡發何者思想？(A) 舍生取義 (B) 殺身成仁 (C) 忠孝兩難 (D) 情義衝突。
- B4. 「因任而授官，循名而責實，操殺生之柄，課群臣之能」，這是法家哪一流派的主張？(A) 法 (B) 術 (C) 勢 (D) 權。
- C5. 《莊子·養生主》中庖丁解牛十九年，下列何者非其時之態度或境界？(A) 以神遇，不以目視 (B) 游刃有餘 (C) 所見無非牛者 (D) 怵然為戒，視為止，行為遲。
- D6. 「扶持社稷之臣，未嘗不以立志為先。」句中「社稷」意指：(A) 人民 (B) 棟樑 (C) 軍隊 (D) 國家。
- C7. 「酖入人之口，裂肝腐腸，死不旋踵。」句中「旋踵」意指：(A) 搖晃不穩 (B) 痛苦難耐 (C) 時間短暫 (D) 七孔流血。
- B8. 《左傳》：「吳為封豕長蛇，以薦食上國。」意謂吳國：(A) 貧窮落後，依靠大國 (B) 貪婪殘暴，侵併他國 (C) 卑微低劣，巴結強國 (D) 文明落後，不及古國。
- B9. 《左傳》：「子犯請擊之，公曰：『不可，微夫人之力不及此。』」句中「微夫人之力不及此」意謂：(A) 女人的力氣小無法持兵器作戰 (B) 沒有此人協助便達不到這個地步 (C) 成功的男人都有賢內助 (D) 地位低微的人使不上力。
- C10. 《史記》：「於是縛廣武君，而致麾下者，信乃解其縛，東鄉坐，西鄉對。」據此，知韓信對廣武君的態度是：(A) 以外交禮儀待之 (B) 視之如父 (C) 以師禮待之 (D) 視之如監軍。
- D11. 〈醉翁亭記〉：「僇僇提攜，往來而不絕者，滁人遊也。」句中「僇僇提攜」分指哪兩類人：(A) 走卒與販夫 (B) 平民與顯貴 (C) 男人與女人 (D) 老人與小孩。
- D12. 據《三國志》所載，對劉備說「諸葛亮者，臥龍也，將軍豈願見之乎」者為何人？(A) 許劭 (B) 荀彧 (C) 楊儀 (D) 徐庶。
- C13. 「吾嘗三戰三走，鮑叔不以我為怯，知我有老母也」、「生我者父母，知我者鮑子也」，其中的「吾」／「我」指的是何人？(A) 前者為齊桓公，後者為管仲 (B) 前者為晏嬰，後者為齊桓公 (C) 皆指管仲 (D) 皆指晏嬰。
- D14. 「以君之力，曾不能損魁父之丘，如太行、王屋何？」此一質疑，意謂「以君之力」能損者為何：(A) 魁父之丘 (B) 太行、王屋 (C) 俱能損 (D) 俱不能損。
- A15. 下列名句與其出處，何者對應錯誤：(A) 士不可以不弘毅，任重而道遠。／《周易》 (B) 天時不如地利，地利不如人和。／《孟子》 (C) 上兵伐謀，其次伐交，其次伐兵，其下攻城。／《孫子兵法》 (D) 物有本末，事有終始；知所先後，則近道矣。／《大學》
- A16. 「博而寡要，勞而少功，是以前事難盡從。然而序君臣、父子之禮，列夫婦、長幼之別，不可易也。」／「大祥而眾忌諱，使人拘而多畏；然其序四時之大順，不可失也。」以上兩段論述分別指何家思想？(A) 儒／陰陽 (B) 墨／法 (C) 名／道 (D) 小說／農。
- A17. 下列何者寓有「珍惜時光，及時努力」之意：(A) 年與時馳，意與日去，遂成枯落。多不接世，悲守窮廬，將復何及

- (B) 非學無以廣才，非志無以成學 (C) 非澹泊無以明志，非寧靜無以致遠 (D) 雖非甲冑士，疇昔覽穰苴。長嘯激清風，志若無東吳。鉛刀貴一割，夢想聘良圖。
- D18. 下列何者展現平定西域之抱負？ (A) 青海長雲暗雪山 (B) 孤城遙望玉門關 (C) 黃沙百戰穿金甲 (D) 不破樓蘭終不還。
19. 柳宗元〈蝟蝓傳〉：「今世之嗜取者，遇貨不避，以厚其室，不知為其累也，唯恐其不積。」此段論述以下何者： (A) 憂患意識者努力儲蓄 (B) 虛懷若谷者潛心向學 (C) 貪得無厭者累積財物 (D) 長袖善舞者廣積人脈。
- B20. 「進退惟時，軍中事，不由君命，皆由將出。」此段話意近於： (A) 三軍可奪氣，將軍可奪心 (B) 地有所不爭，君命有所不受 (C) 先為不可勝，以待敵之可勝 (D) 合之以文，齊之以武，是謂必取。
- B21. 「以我之無釁，待彼之有釁，則戡亂定功，役不再籍，夫何遠之有！」句中「役不再籍」字意謂： (A) 不再發動戰爭 (B) 不必再次徵兵 (C) 人民不用服勞役 (D) 不必重新編定民眾戶籍。
- B22. 史載既「完璧歸趙」，澠池之會後拜為上卿，卻不與廉頗爭列，「以先國家之急而後私仇」者為何人： (A) 司馬相如 (B) 藺相如 (C) 李牧 (D) 韓信。
- D23. 「三軍」之稱由來已久，如《論語》、《孫子兵法》、《左傳》皆有之。古時「三軍」指的是： (A) 泛指一般軍隊 (B) 軍隊編制 (C) 軍隊作戰序列 (D) 以上皆是。
- C24. 〈蘭亭集序〉：「況修短隨化，終期於盡。」句中「修短」意指： (A) 才能高下 (B) 物產多少 (C) 人壽長短 (D) 地位高低。
- A25. 「周公吐哺」意喻： (A) 重視人材 (B) 功高震主 (C) 精神不濟 (D) 盡心國事。
- D26. 《孫子兵法·始計篇》中「廟算」所指之「廟」為： (A) 寺廟 (B) 精妙 (C) 殿堂 (D) 宗廟。
- A27. 「勢者，因利而制權也。」其中「權」是指： (A) 權變 (B) 權力 (C) 兵權 (D) 制度。
- B28. 《孫子兵法·作戰篇》中「夫鈍兵挫銳，屈力殫貨，則諸侯乘其弊而起。」其中「兵」之意為： (A) 戰爭 (B) 兵器 (C) 戰場 (D) 士兵。
- D29. 孫子認為戰爭具有三個本質，下列何者為非： (A) 國家存亡 (B) 勞民傷財 (C) 怠耕耗時 (D) 國富民強。
- C30. 《孫子兵法·作戰篇》中「兵貴□，不貴□。」空格依序為： (A) 戰、用 (B) 緩、急 (C) 勝、久 (D) 強、弱。
- D31. 《孫子兵法·謀攻篇》中「用兵之法，十則□□，五則□□。」以上空格應填入： (A) 困之、挫之 (B) 困頓、挫銳 (C) 圍城、攻城 (D) 圍之、攻之。
- B32. 「心凝形釋，與萬化冥合。」乃言： (A) 形骸化滅，歸返自然 (B) 與物同化，渾然忘我 (C) 苦心孤詣，與自然契合 (D) 喪失自我，迷不知返。
- D33. 「合於桑林之舞，乃中經首之會」，此語旨在說明庖丁解牛： (A) 動作忽急忽徐 (B) 舞姿輕靈曼妙 (C) 手法果決明快 (D) 技藝精熟高妙。
- D34. 「舞幽壑之潛蛟，泣孤舟之嫠婦。」此二句描述： (A) 舞蹈精彩絕倫 (B) 幽谷絕險難測 (C) 孀婦身世淒涼可泣 (D) 音樂感人至深。
- C35. 人的一生，由幼至老，由「」而「」，這種變化並非驟變，而是漸變。上文最適宜的詞為： (A) 不解人事，不問世事 (B) 童顏鶴髮，兩鬢飛霜 (C) 黃髮垂髻，白髮蒼蒼 (D) 弱冠，不惑。
- C36. 〈秦晉殽之戰〉燭之武說秦君的主要立論在： (A) 邦交友情 (B) 誠信原則 (C) 利害關係 (D) 軍力形勢。
- A37. 〈范進中舉〉一文中，作者刻意塑造強眼的配角胡屠戶，是為了凸顯什麼醜態： (A) 世態炎涼 (B) 熱衷功名 (C) 急功近利 (D) 少見多怪。

C38. 「昔人已乘黃鶴去，此地空餘黃鶴樓；黃鶴一去不復返，白雲千載空悠悠。」此段意謂：

(A) 作者盼能與仙人同遊 (B) 感慨時不我與 (C) 景物依舊，人事全非 (D) 景色宜人，心曠神怡。

C39. 以下何人不是唐宋八大家？(A) 韓愈、柳宗元 (B) 柳宗元、曾鞏 (C) 白居易、曾鞏 (D) 歐陽修、王安石。

A40. 下列敘述何者正確：(A) 二十曰弱冠 (B) 三十曰不惑 (C) 四十曰而立 (D) 七十曰知天命。

二、閱讀測驗 (41 至 50 題)

嗚呼！霍子孟之不作，朱虛侯之已亡。鷲啄皇孫，知漢祚之將盡；龍縈帝后，識夏庭之遽衰。敬業皇唐舊臣，公侯冢子，奉先君之成業，荷本朝之厚恩。宋微子之興悲，良有以也；袁君山之流涕，豈徒然哉！是用氣憤風雲，志安社稷，因天下之失望，順宇內之推心，爰舉義旗，以清妖孽。（〈討武曌檄〉）

C41. 「龍縈帝后」是指：(A) 夏桀妹喜的故事 (B) 紂王妲己的故事 (C) 幽王褒姒的故事 (D) 西施的故事。

A42. 「宋微子之興悲，良有以也。」「宋微子」指 (A) 為箕子之誤記 (B) 微子啟 (C) 比干 (D) 宋朝微子。

C43. 「鷲啄皇孫」是指：(A) 呂后 (B) 妲己 (C) 趙飛燕 (D) 卓文君。

D44. 「霍子孟之不作，朱虛侯之已亡。」「朱虛侯」指 (A) 異姓功臣 (B) 宋微子、袁君山之輩 (C) 褚遂良、長孫無忌等人 (D) 同姓宗室之代稱。

太史公曰：余讀孟子書，至梁惠王問「何以利吾國」，未嘗不廢書而嘆也。曰：嗟乎！利誠亂之始也！夫子罕言利者，常防其原也。故曰：「放於利而行，多怨。」自天子至於庶人，好利之弊何以異哉！（《史記·孟荀列傳》）

A45. 文中的「夫子」是指何人？(A) 孔子 (B) 孟子 (C) 梁惠王 (D) 太史公。

A46. 「放於利而行」意謂：(A) 依照「利」而行事 (B) 放棄「利」才可行 (C) 放逐好「利」之心，行仁義之事 (D) 違背「利」而遠離不義之事。

A47. 下列敘述何者為非：(A) 太史公指左丘明 (B) 孟子認為利是國家禍亂的源頭 (C) 孟子提倡性善說 (D) 「夫子罕言利」指：孔子很少提利。

折戟沉沙鐵未銷，自將磨洗認前朝。

東風不與周郎便，銅雀春深鎖二喬。（杜牧〈赤壁〉）

C48. 下列敘述何者正確：(A) 這是一首七律 (B) 「銅雀臺」為周瑜所建 (C) 「前朝」指三國時代 (D) 「自將磨洗認前朝」的「將」，為將領之意，指周瑜。

C49. 詩中評論赤壁之戰的致勝關鍵為何：(A) 兵戟 (B) 周瑜 (C) 東風 (D) 二喬。

D50. 詩中以那一個意象來象徵政權失敗後的屈辱：(A) 折戟沉沙 (B) 東風不與 (C) 銅雀春深 (D) 二喬入魏。